

Referencing for your BT Young Scientist project report



- 1. Use a recognised referencing style:** Choose a recognized referencing style such as APA (American Psychological Association), MLA (Modern Language Association), or Harvard Referencing.
- 2. Cite all sources:** Whenever you use information from an external source, whether it's a book, research article, website, or any other medium, make sure to provide proper citations. This includes both direct quotes and paraphrased information.
- 3. Include in-text citations:** In-text citations are used within the body of your project report to indicate when you are using information from a specific source. These citations help readers locate the full reference in your reference list. The format for in-text citations varies depending on the referencing style you are using.
- 4. Create a reference list:** At the end of your project report, include a reference list that provides complete details about each source you cited in your report. The format and order of elements in the reference list also depend on the chosen referencing style.
- 5. Include necessary information in citations:** Make sure to include the necessary information for each source, such as the author's name, publication year, title of the article/book, publisher, URL, and page numbers (if applicable). The required elements vary depending on the type of source and referencing style used.
- 6. Be consistent:** Maintain consistency in formatting and citation style throughout your project report. Use the same referencing style and follow the guidelines consistently across all citations and references.
- 7. Cross-check your references:** Before submitting your project report, double-check all your citations and references to ensure accuracy. Verify that all in-text citations correspond to the correct reference entry in the reference list and ensure that all the information is complete and formatted correctly.
- 8. Seek clarification when in doubt:** If you encounter any uncertainties or have specific questions regarding referencing, consult a reliable style guide or reach out to your teacher, supervisor, or competition organizers for clarification.

Remember, these are general guidelines, below are some different referencing types.

Here is a list of commonly used referencing styles:

- 1. APA (American Psychological Association) style:** This style is widely used in social sciences, education, and psychology. It emphasises the author-date citation format and has specific guidelines for formatting in-text citations, references, and the overall structure of research papers.
- 2. MLA (Modern Language Association) style:** MLA style is commonly used in humanities disciplines such as literature, language, and cultural studies. It focuses on the author-page citation format and provides guidelines for in-text citations, works cited page, and overall paper formatting.
- 3. Chicago style:** The Chicago Manual of Style is used in various disciplines, including history, literature, and social sciences. It offers two citation systems: the notes-bibliography system, which uses footnotes or endnotes and a bibliography, and the author-date system, like APA style.



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4. **Harvard referencing style:** Also known as the author-date system, Harvard style is commonly used in the social sciences and natural sciences. It features in-text citations with the author's name and publication year, along with a reference list at the end of the document.
5. **IEEE (Institute of Electrical and Electronics Engineers) style:** IEEE style is primarily used in engineering, computer science, and related fields. It provides guidelines for in-text citations and reference lists for different types of sources, including journals, conference papers, and technical reports.
6. **Vancouver style:** The Vancouver system is commonly used in biomedical and health sciences. It employs a numbered citation system, where references are sequentially numbered in the order they appear in the text and listed numerically in the reference list.
7. **AMA (American Medical Association) style:** AMA style is used for medical and scientific writing. It provides guidelines for formatting in-text citations, reference lists, and other elements specific to medical literature.
8. **Turabian style:** Based on the Chicago Manual of Style, Turabian style is commonly used in history, social sciences, and humanities. It offers simplified guidelines for student papers, including formatting citations, footnotes, and bibliographies.

These are just a few examples of referencing styles. Remember the important thing is to make sure you reference any material you have used that was not your own.